Welcome to the World of Standards
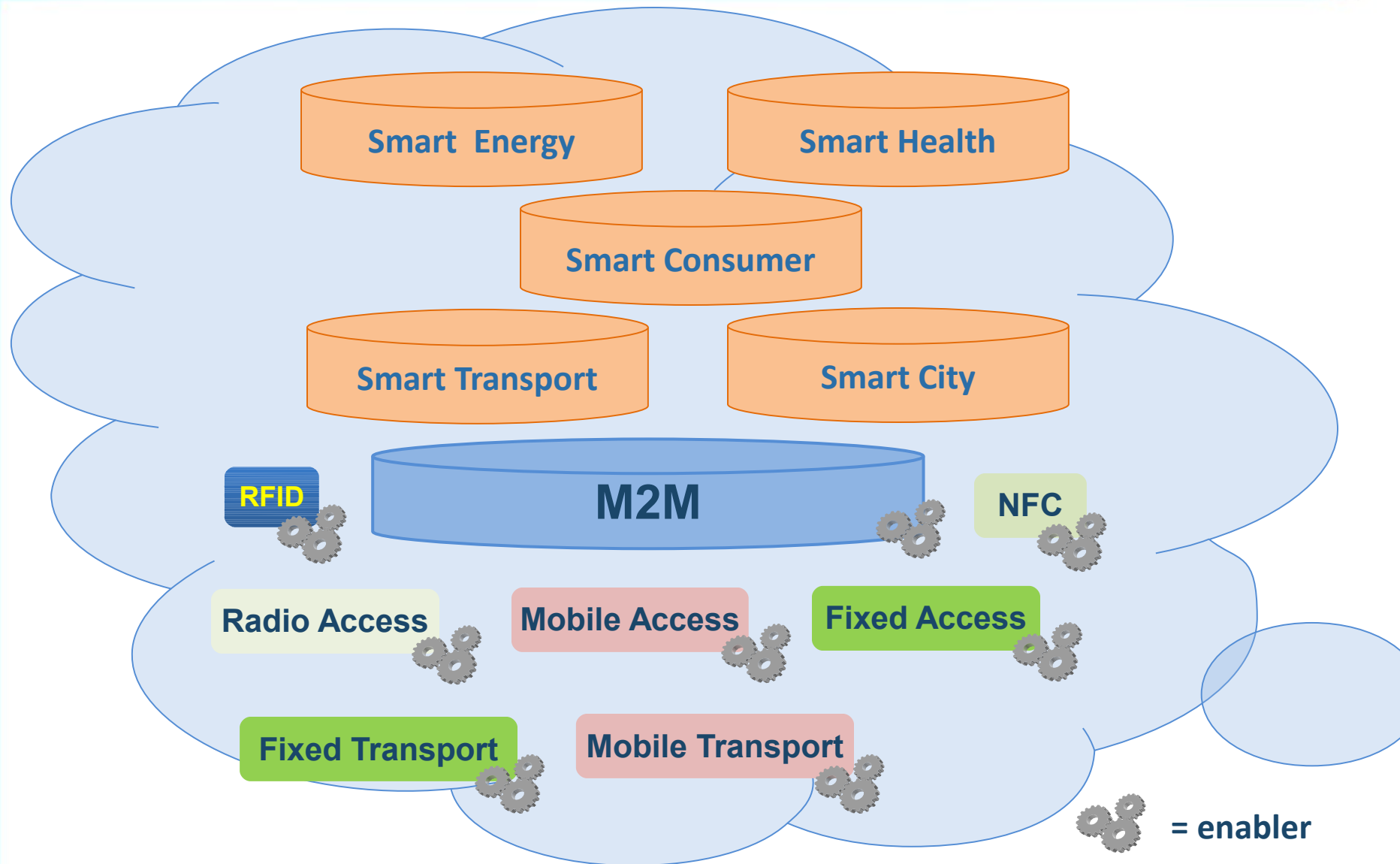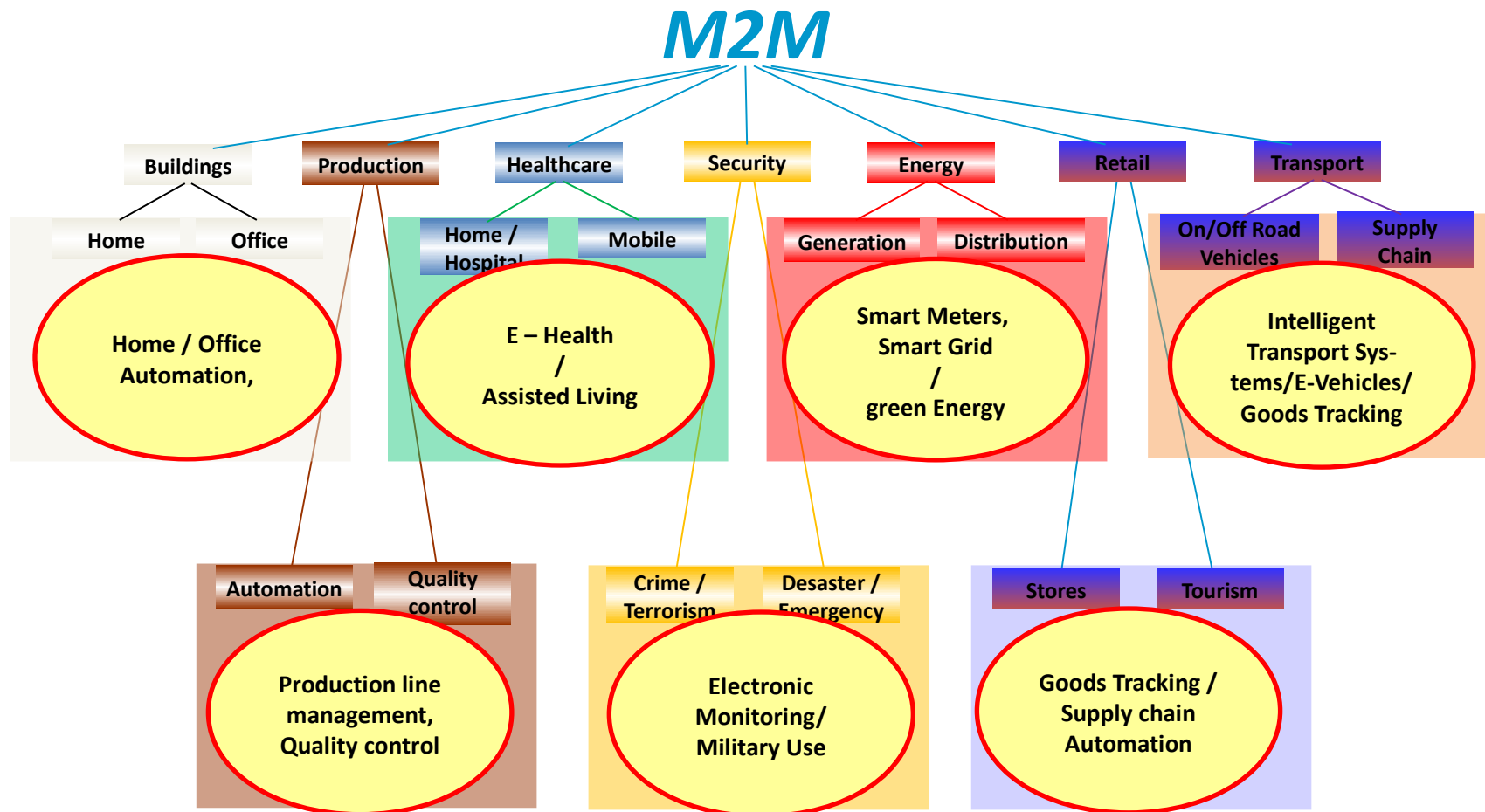
ETSI

World Class Standards

Overview of ETSI TC M2M Activities

Enrico Scarrone, ETSI TC M2M Chairman, Telecom Italia
David Boswarthick, ETSI TC M2M Technical Officer

March 2012

M2M in the context of IoT

M2M Applications

M2M

- **Buildings**
  - Home
  - Office
  - Home / Office Automation,

- **Production**
  - Automation
  - Quality control
  - Production line management, Quality control

- **Healthcare**
  - Home / Hospital
  - Mobile
  - E – Health / Assisted Living

- **Security**
  - Crime / Terrorism
  - Desaster / Emergency
  - Electronic Monitoring/ Military Use

- **Energy**
  - Generation
  - Distribution
  - Smart Meters, Smart Grid / green Energy

- **Retail**
  - Stores
  - Tourism
  - Goods Tracking / Supply chain Automation

- **Transport**
  - On/Off Road Vehicles
  - Supply Chain
  - Intelligent Transport Systems/E-Vehicles/ Goods Tracking

Introduction to TC M2M

ETSI

Scope of TC M2M

- to <u>develop and maintain</u> an <u>end-to-end</u> overall telecommunication high level architecture for M2M
- to <u>identify gaps</u> where existing standards and provide specifications to <u>fill these gaps</u>

Some figures

- Established in Jan 2009, after 8 months of preparation in the ETSI Board
- 8 plenary meetings per year plus numerous ad-hoc meetings
- 3-5 conference calls per week
- Constantly Growing number of documents per meeting (200 +)
- Constantly growing plenary participation (70 +)
- Growing membership in M2M email list (400+)
- Active delegates from Europe, North America, China, Korea, and Japan and currently about 30% Operators, 60% Manufacturers and 10% others

Open approach

- TC M2M has initiated active liaisons and cooperation with many other SDOs and consortia.
- Published and draft TR/TS are available on the public side of the ETSI server http://docbox.etsi.org/M2M/Open/

TC M2M Organization

Chairman: Enrico Scarrone – Telecom Italia
Vice Chairmen: Marylin Arndt – France Telecom
                 Omar Elloumi – Alcatel Lucent
                 Joachim Koss – Cinterion
Technical Officer: David Boswarthick – ETSI

TC M2M PLENARY

WG1	WG2	WG3	WG4	WG5
Use Cases & Requirements	Architecture & Network Interworking	Protocols & Interfaces	Security Aspects	Management Aspects
Patricia Maritigne France Telecom	Paul Russel Interdigital	Raymond Forbes Ericsson	François Ennesser Gemalto	Yongjing Zhang Huawei

M2M activities for EU Mandates

•Consumption info
•Fault details
•Threshold management

•Remote Meter reading
•Consumption management
•Pricing info
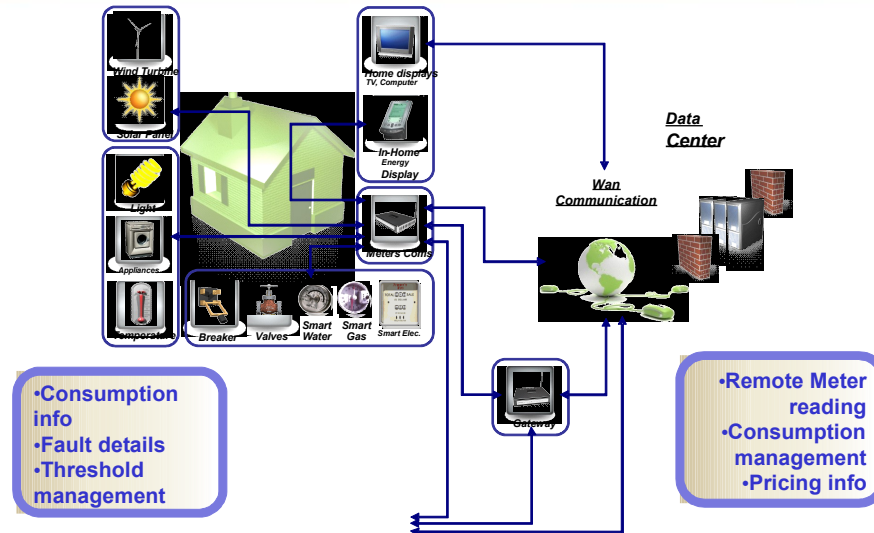
## EC's M/411 Smart Metering Mandate:

➢ EC Mandate issued in March 2009 by DG TREN and sent to the 3 ESO's : CEN, CENELEC and ETSI

➢ Objective: to build standards for European smart meters, allowing interoperability and Consumer actual consumption awareness

EC's M/490 Smart Grid Mandate:

➢ EC Mandate issued in March 2011 by DG TREN and sent to the 3 ESO's : CEN, CENELEC and ETSI

➢ Objective: to build standards for European Smart Grids.
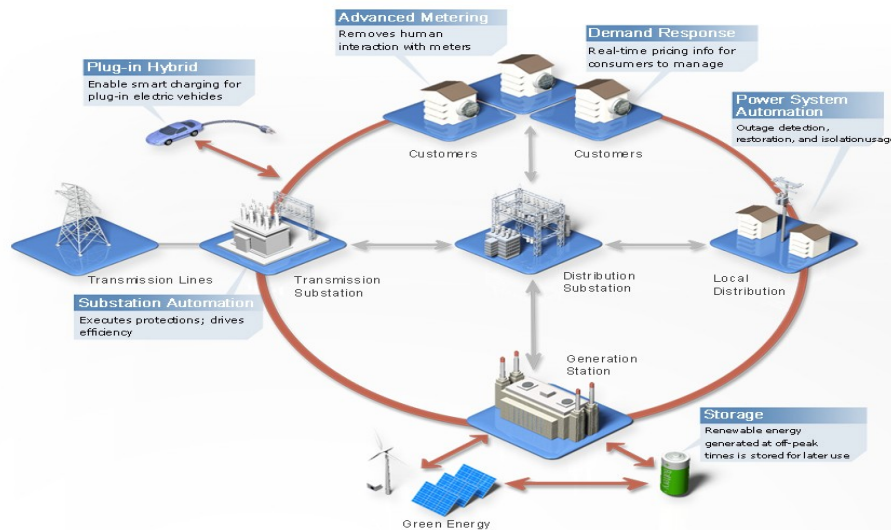
ETSI TC M2M is coordinating work inside ETSI and contributing to the mandates M/411 and M/490.

The ETSI M2M Vision

Horizontal Multi-Service Platform

Existing Standards Re-use and integration

Multi – Application
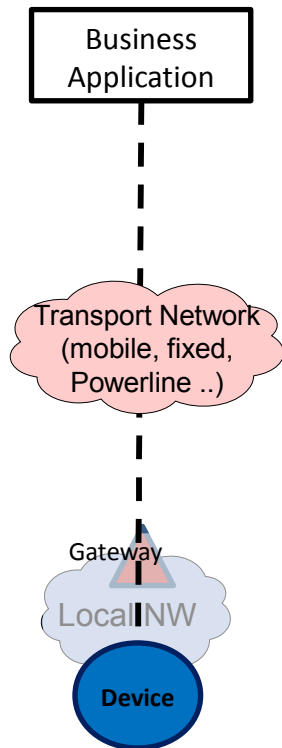
End to End

Technology Independent

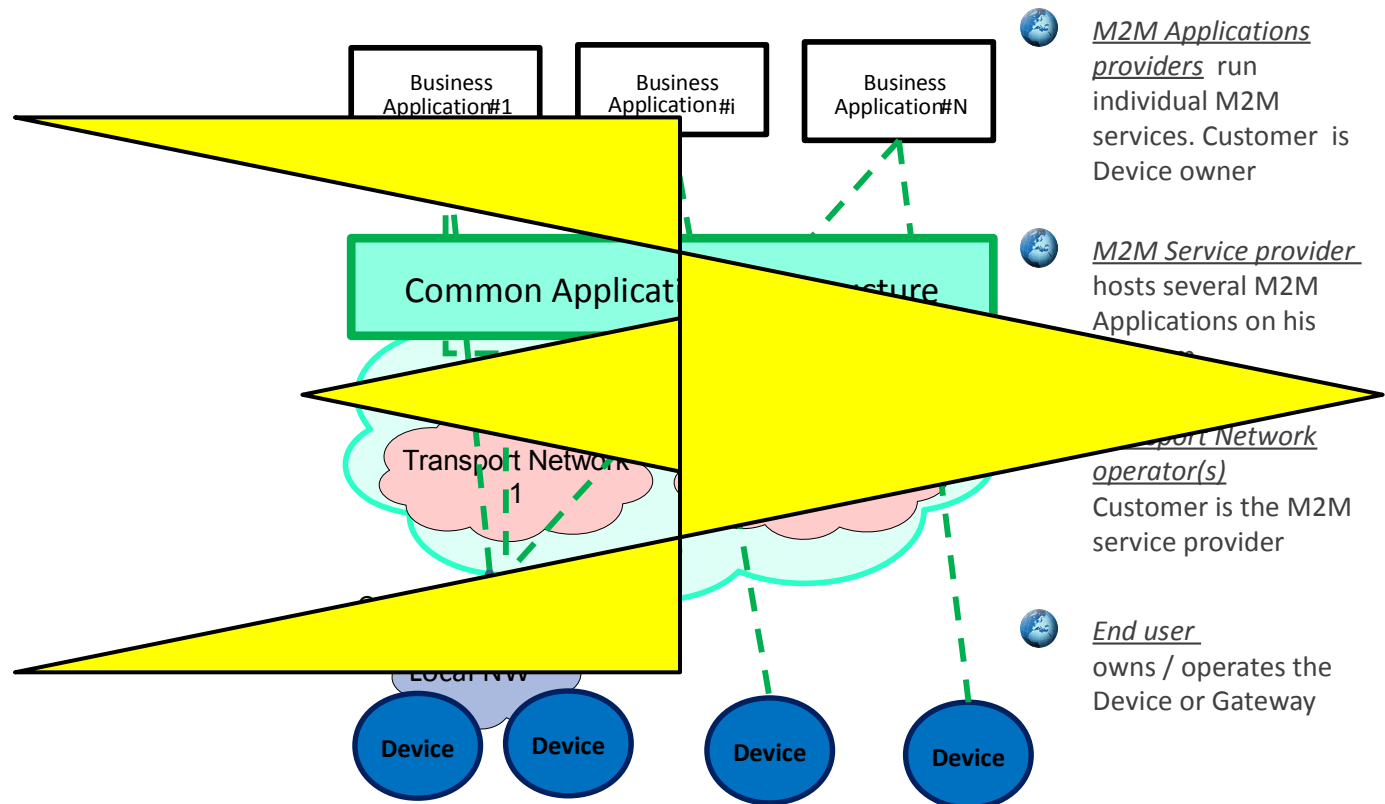**M2M Service Capabilities, Resource Based**

M2M is inverting the pipes

ETSI

Pipe (vertical):
**1 Application, 1 NW,
1 (or few) type of Device**

Horizontal (based on common Layer)
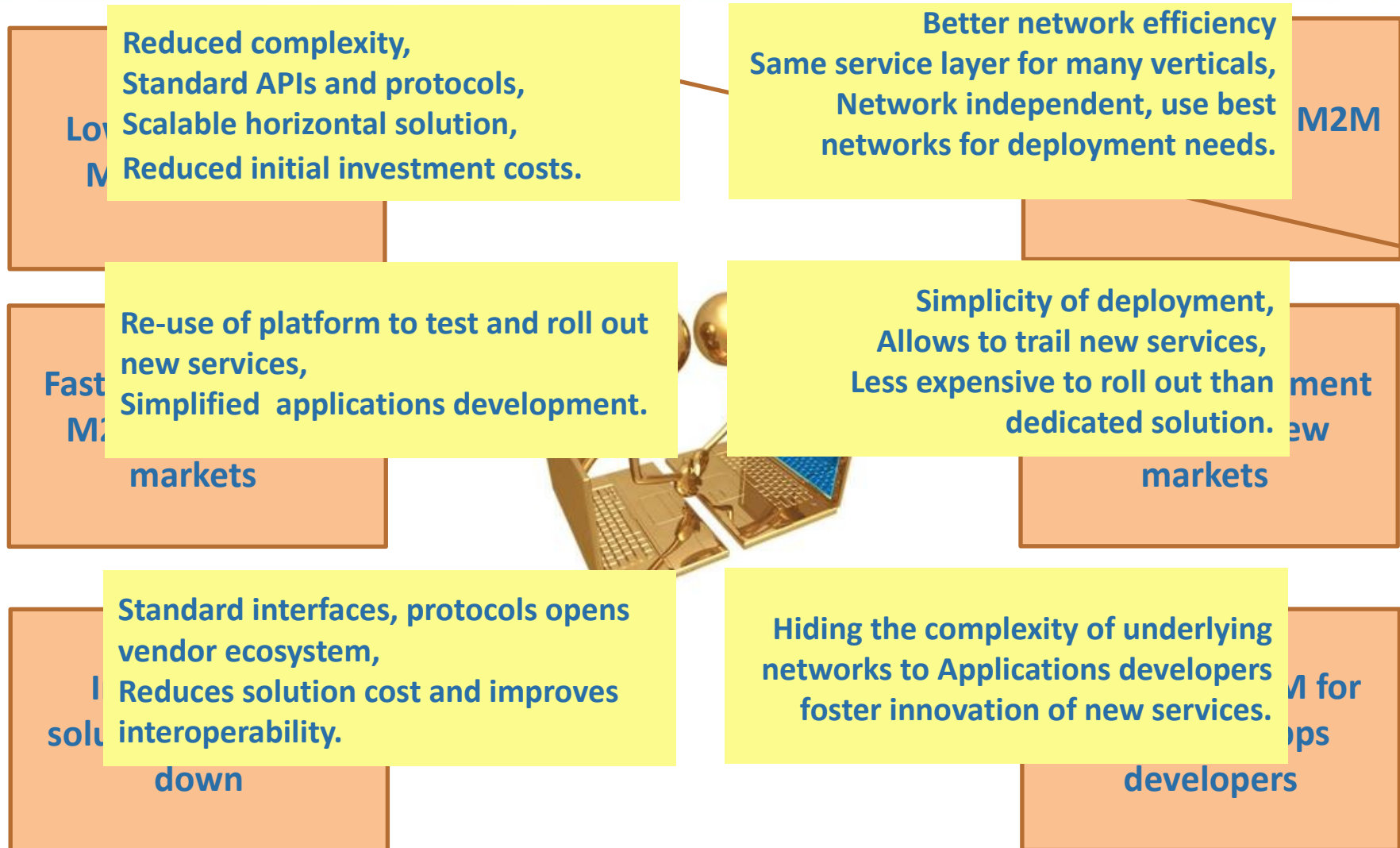Applications share common infrastructure, environments and network elements

Business Application

Transport Network (mobile, fixed, Powerline ..)

Gateway

Local NW

Device

Business Application#1

Business Application#i

Business Application#N

Common Application Infrastructure

Transport Network 1

Local NW

Device **Device** **Device** **Device**

M2M Applications providers run individual M2M services. Customer is Device owner

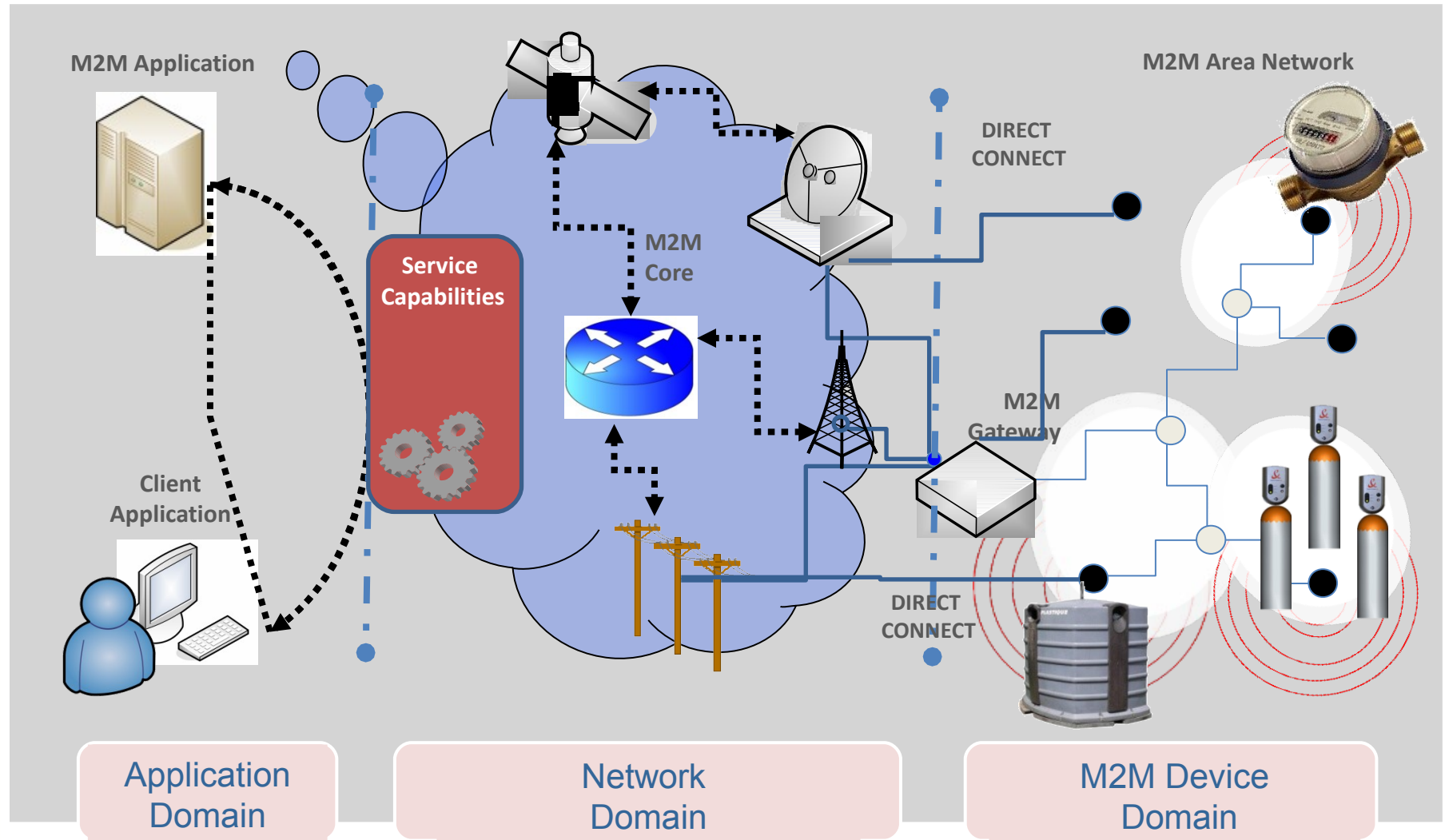*M2M Service provider* hosts several M2M Applications on his

Transport Network operator(s) Customer is the M2M service provider

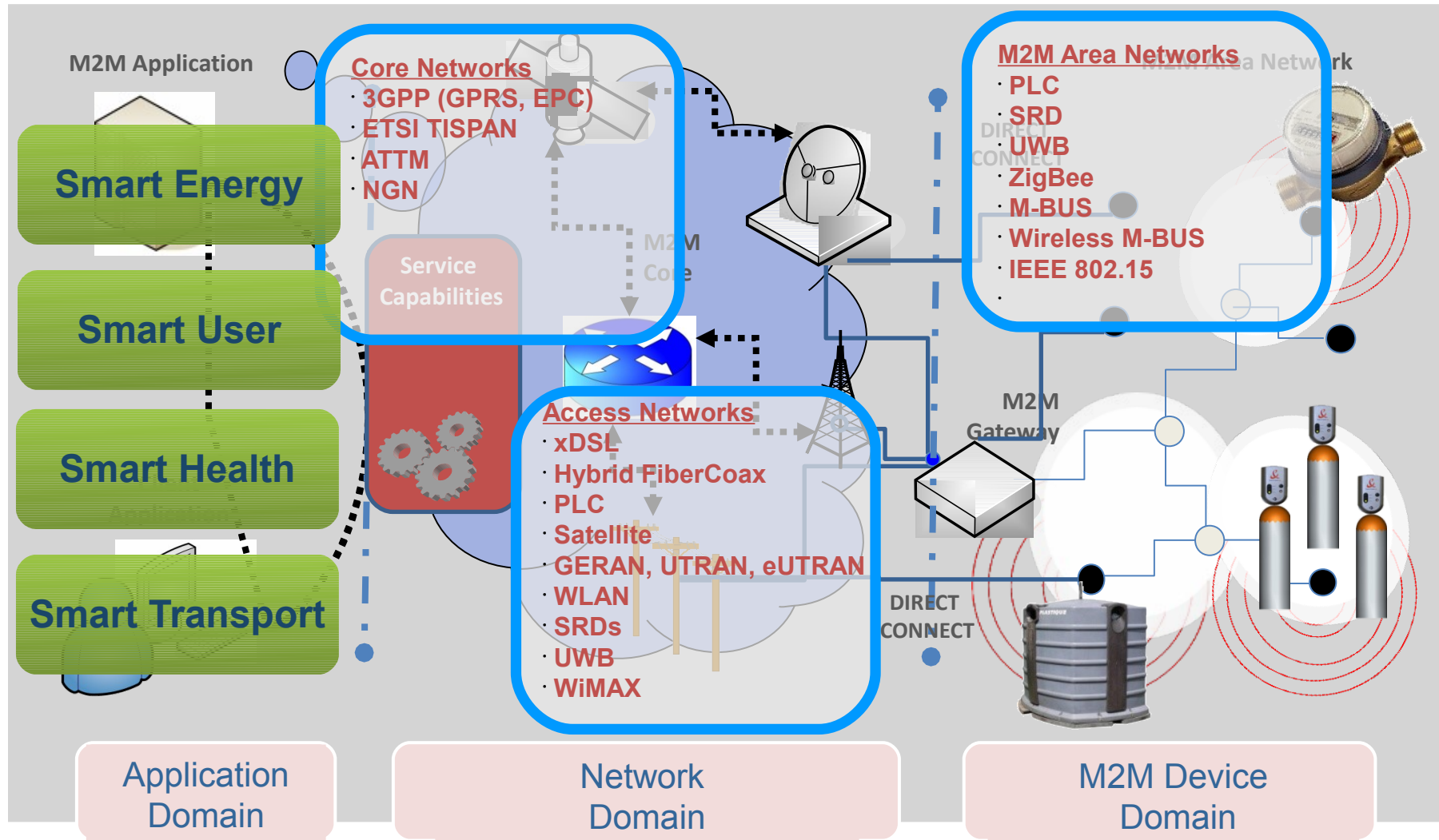*End user* owns / operates the Device or Gateway

8

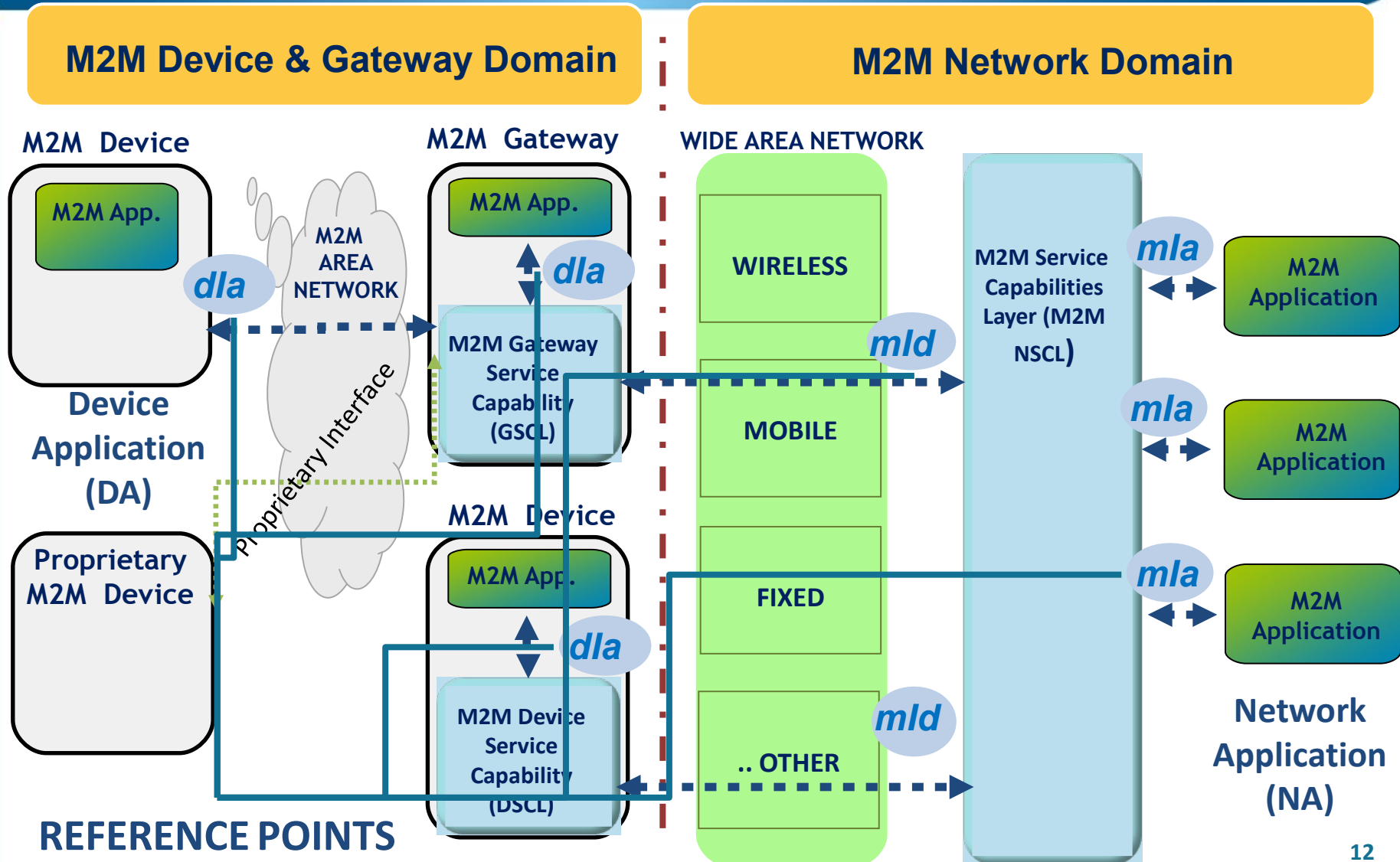# Value of a standardized horizontal M2M service layer

Lo... M...

Reduced complexity,
Standard APIs and protocols,
Scalable horizontal solution,
Reduced initial investment costs.

Better network efficiency
Same service layer for many verticals,
Network independent, use best networks for deployment needs.

M2M

Fast... M2... markets

Re-use of platform to test and roll out new services,
Simplified applications development.

Simplicity of deployment,
Allows to trail new services,
Less expensive to roll out than dedicated solution.

...ment ...ew markets

I... solu... down

Standard interfaces, protocols opens vendor ecosystem,
Reduces solution cost and improves interoperability.

Hiding the complexity of underlying networks to Applications developers foster innovation of new services.

...M for ...ps developers

Simple M2M Architecture

M2M Application

Service Capabilities

M2M Core

DIRECT CONNECT

M2M Area Network

Client Application

M2M Gateway

DIRECT CONNECT

Application Domain

Network Domain

M2M Device Domain

… based on existing Technologies

M2M Application

Smart Energy

Smart User

Smart Health

Smart Transport

Core Networks
· 3GPP (GPRS, EPC)
· ETSI TISPAN
· ATTM
· NGN

Service Capabilities

M2M Core

Access Networks
· xDSL
· Hybrid FiberCoax
· PLC
· Satellite
· GERAN, UTRAN, eUTRAN
· WLAN
· SRDs
· UWB
· WiMAX

M2M Area Networks
· PLC
· SRD
· UWB
· ZigBee
· M-BUS
· Wireless M-BUS
· IEEE 802.15
·

M2M Gateway

DIRECT CONNECT

DIRECT CONNECT

M2M Area Network

Application Domain

Network Domain

M2M Device Domain

M2M – High Level Architecture

REFERENCE POINTS

M2M architecture principles

- ETSI M2M has adopted a RESTful architecture style
  - Information is represented by resources which are structured as a tree
- ETSI M2M standardizes the resource structure that resides on an M2M Service Capability Layer (SCL)
  - Each SCL contains a resource structure where the information is kept
- M2M Application and/or M2M Service Capability Layer exchange information by means of these resources over the defined reference points
- ETSI M2M standardizes the procedure for handling the resources

Features offered by ETSI M2M

- Identification of the M2M Application and the M2M Devices
- Asynchronous and synchronous communication
- Store and forward mechanism based on policies for optimizing the communication
- Location information
- Device management based both on OMA DM (wireless) and BBF TR-69 (wireline)
- Mutual authentication between Network Service Capability Layer and Device/Gateway Service Capability Layer that are connected
- Secure channel for transporting data over mId reference point
- And much more ….

M2M Security

- R1 provides standardized security mechanism for the reference point *mId*
- The device/gateway needs to have keys for securing the connection.
- The device/gateway is provisioned with the key M2M Root Key.
- The high level procedure are to
  - Perform mutual *mId* end point authentication
  - Perform M2M Connection Key agreement
  - Optionally establish a secure session over *mId*.
  - Perform RESTful procedures over the *mId*

TC M2M recent activities

Completed the first release of M2M specifications which addresses urgent market needs and provides an end-to-end architecture to support multiple M2M-type applications.

ETSI M2M Release 1 core standards are published as a set of three specifications which are available for download from the ETSI website:

- Requirements in ETSI TS 102 689

- Functional architecture in ETSI TS 102 690

- Interface descriptions in ETSI TS 102 921

ETSI M2M had also created a series of highly popular technical workshops. The 2011 edition held last October saw over 240 participants and live demonstrations of real life implementations of ETSI M2M specifications .

http://cftvideo.com/etsi/m2mdemos/

TC M2M future activities

- TC M2M have started work on M2M Release 2, and already set priorities;
- Potential aspects under consideration for M2M Rel-2 are:
  - charging, data models and semantics, security extensions, the standardised use of operators' network interfaces, multi-operator service platforms, service discovery, Area Network Management and service interworking profiles.

- ETSI TC M2M are discussing with several SDOs and standardization groups on setting up the oneM2M initiative (planned for summer 2012)

- The objective is to have the M2M release 2 completed by the start of technical activities in the oneM2M partnership project.

- ETSI is planning a major M2M workshop in October 2012, with much wider scope than previous years as well as testing / demos and extended discussion with our standards partners

ETSI M2M Specifications Work

Use Cases [Stage 0]

TR 102 691 Smart Metering	**TR 102 732** eHealth	**TR 102 857** Connected consumer	**TR 102 898** Automotive	**TR 102 897** City automation

P

TR 102 935 Smart Grid impacts on M2M

TR 102 966 Interworking with M2M Area Networks

TS 101 404 OMA DM compatible Management Objects

Stage 1 — **TS 102 689** M2M Service Requirements **P**

TR 102 725 M2M Definitions

TR 102 167 Threat analysis & counter measures to M2M service layer **P**

Stage 2 — **TS 102 690** M2M Functional Architecture **P**

TR 101 531 Re-use of 3GPP nodes by M2MSC layer

Stage 3 — **TS 102 921** M2M Communications; mIa, dIa and mId interfaces **P**

TS 101 405 BBF TR-069 compatible Management Objects

TR 101 584 Semantic support for M2M Data

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